

1813

John Charles Frémont was born in Savannah, Georgia in 1813. His father was a Frenchman; his mother from Virginia.

1813 } In 1814 when he was 5, his father died. His
5 } mother took him to Charleston, So. Carolina.
1818 } His mother managed to send him to school.

He was especially good at arithmetic.

1813

After war 1812 Public Debt
for ea. person was \$15⁰⁰

1813/14

Crockett served under Jackson in
~~the~~ the Creek War, a campaign
against Alabama's Indian Tribes

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1813

Simon Bolívar took command
of a rebel army, leading it
successfully against the
Spanish

Spanish sent many troops
By 1815 Bolívar was forced
to escape to Jamaica

Jan 31, 1813

(Rutledge-Magee exp.)

At nightfall, Jan 31, 1813 the American soldiers returned to Exohad after chasing the Spaniards to San Antonio.

Magee was still in his tent
Major Kemper went in & found Magee
dead. (a suicide?). Kemper was elected
Colonel

Aug 23, 1813

Battle of Grossbeeren

Prussian force pushed back
French attack at Grossbeeren
saving Berlin from French
attack during Napoleonic
Wars.

Sep 10, 1813

Battle of Lake Erie

U.S. Fleet commanded by
Oliver Hazard Perry (Aug. 20, 1785 -
Aug. 23, 1819) defeated British
fleet at Put-in-Bay on
Lake Erie

Dec 24, 1813

The British burned Buffalo, N.Y.
during the War of 1812.

Sept 10, 1813

An American naval force
commanded by Oliver H. Perry
defeated the British in the Battle
of Lake Erie in the War 1812

Dec 29, 1813

British burned Buffalo, N.Y.
during War of 1812

Feb 28, 1813

Treaty of KALISCH

Prussia and Russia formed
offensive and defensive alliance
against Napoleon I of France
and extended invitation to
Britain and Austria to join.

1813

Joseph ^{Bonaparte} ~~Napoleon~~, King of Spain
Fled from Spain

1813

Iron Cross - famous military
decoration in the shape of a
Maltese Cross awarded for
bravery, instituted in Germany

1939: Iron Cross was revived.

Nov. 9, 1813

Battle of Talladega

Tennessee militiamen
under Gen. Andrew Jackson
defeated Creek Indian
warriors at Talladega, Ala.
(11/9/1813)

1813

Jar Hitt

Germany

Baranian Jewry edict.

Aug 14, 1813

U.S. war brigantine ARGUS
was captured by British warship
'Pelican' off English coast.

May 20-21, 1813

Battle of Bautzen
Great indecisive battle between
French Army under Napoleon I
and Russo-Prussian Army
at Bautzen (East Germany)
on Spree River.

Each side suffered 20,000
casualties

June 24, 1813

Battle of Beaver Dam

U.S. force from Niagara
were defeated by and surrendered
to British and Indians at
Beaver Dam, Ontario

July 27, 1813

Battle of Burnt Corn Creek

Creek Indians attacked white
settlers in Alabama in
the 1st battle of the Creek War.

1813

Battle of Leipzig

1813

Governor Claiborne of La. offered
\$500.00 reward for the head of Jean Lafitte.
Jean Lafitte then offered \$15,000⁰⁰ for the
head of Gov. Claiborne.

The Gov. sent a company of militia to
wipe out Lafitte at BARRATRIA. The
militia captain was an old friend.
Lafitte loaded the militiamen with presents
& they returned to New Orleans without

making the points

Mar 1813

Marching on San Antonio, the Kemper-
Entierres Republican Army (mostly
Americans) encountered the Spanish
Royalists under SALCEDO at SALADO
Creek near the city. Col Kemper ordered
the Republicans to march up hill within
30 yards of the Spanish breastworks.

Then the Spaniards broke & ran.

The Republicans pursued the Spaniards

The Mexican Revolution (1910-1913)
and the Mexican Revolution (1910-1913)

General G. L. Davis, Governor of
Independent Texas. He sent Salcedo & his
men to New Orleans for military supplies, but
G. L. Davis took Salcedo & his men 1 1/2 miles
from San Antonio, shipped to the west &
told to take. The three men cut. When
G. L. Davis heard, he & several officers departed for
home.

June 16, 1813

General Elisardo brought 3000 Spaniards from Mexico to dislodge Gutiérrez (and Col. Ross, who succeeded Kemper). Col Ross was romancing a beautiful Mexican girl. When he found out, he went to the street only to find his army gone but, they attacked June 18

1813

✓ 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2 u 3, 3, 3, 3, 3

15 stars & 15 Bars. 8 red 7 white

Lt. Col. George Armistead, Commander
of Fort Mifflin, in 1813 commissioned
a Baltimore flag maker named
MARY PICKERILL and her 13 year old
daughter Caroline to sew the flag
that came to be known as the
Star Spangled Banner.

It cost the military \$405.90

The flag was passed down in the

Assisted family until 1907
after the Appleby, American Garden
joined it to the Smithsonian Institution
in Washington

June 18, 1813

At daybreak

The Republicans found the 3,000 Spaniards taking a bath & going to Mass. They attacked. 4 hours later the Spaniards ran away leaving 1,000 dead & wounded on the field.

The victorious Republicans returned to San Antonio

Commander Perry ejected Gutierrez
Don JOSE Alvarez became Gov. of independent

7/2/00

Sam Houston enlisted as a private, but on that day he was promoted to Sergeant. He drilled the men.

It was not long before he became Ensign, (at that time, a commissioned officer in the Army outranking a lieutenant).

He now became a member of the 39th Infantry which was ordered to

go to Alabama with General Andrew
Jackson. He was wounded in the
Battle of To-ho-pelka and made his way
home

1813, Aug 17

Soon General ARREDONDO brought up
4,000 in his Spanish Army to get the
rebels out of San Antonio

He had his men form a triangle
near Medina Creek



Toledo & his men moved
against the Spaniards
the decoy line fell back
The Republicans were trapped

and nearly murdered. They were cut
to pieces, sent Gen. Toledo of the Republic
escaped to foreigners

Apr. 27, 1813

1912 Dates J-BK

YORK, (Toronto)

An Army of Americans commanded by PIKE were sent to capture York, (now Toronto) Canada. On landing, they were met by a force of British and Indian, but after a few hours fighting, the town capitulated. Just after its surrender, a terrific explosion occurred, which killed Pike and

many men in both sides.

1813

1912 Dates J-BK

(1765-1833) Joseph NIEPCE

French inventor. His inventions include: making pictures on metal plates (1813), and the process of fixing images of the camera obscura (1824).

DAGUERRE (1826) perfected Niepce's invention, gaining the title "inventor of photography"; which seems to belong to Niepce

1813

Battle of Chrysler's Field
American Army under
Gen. James Wilkinson (1757-
Dec 28, 1825) lost battle
against British near
St. Lawrence River, Quebec.